



- ✓ SN28PT
- ✓ SN25PT
- ✓ SN23PT
- ✓ SN20PT
- ✓ SN17PT
- ✓ SN15PT
- ✓ SN12PT-X

User Manual SN12(X)-28PT

Sineng Electric Co., Ltd.

Version: V1.1

This manual is applicable to the following Sineng PV inverter models:

Mode	Rated power
SN28PT	28kW
SN25PT	25kW
SN23PT	23kW
SN20PT	20kW
SN17PT	17kW
SN15PT	15kW
SN12PT-X	12kW

The symbols used in this manual indicate different usage, as described in the following table. Different symbols can be used in combination.

Symbol	Description
<u>!</u>	This symbol indicates a warning sign that needs to be noticed.
4	This symbol indicates that there is a danger of electric shock, which may cause personal injury.
1.	This symbol indicates that special attention must be paid due to high hazard risks.

This manual will be updated from time to time due to product upgrades and other reasons without prior notice.

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Safety precautions

This manual describes important precautions and instructions that must be followed during the operation and maintenance of the SN series PV inverters. Before installation, please read this manual carefully.



- Please install the inverter in strictly accordance with the instructions in this manual. Otherwise, it may cause damage to the equipment or endanger the personal safety of the operator.
- The installation, commissioning, and maintenance of the inverter must be implemented by the manufacturer or designated agent. Otherwise, it may endanger the personal safety and cause equipment failure. The damage to the equipment caused by violations of these precautions is not covered by the warranty.
- The operator shall be fully familiar with the relevant standards and operating safety regulations of the corresponding regions/countries, and perform operations in accordance with relevant regulations.
- The SN series inverter meets the limit values in Class B of the EMC standard and is applicable to residential and commercial environments.
- Before performing any operations on the inverter, read this manual and the safety signs and instructions on the surface of the inverter carefully.



- The inverter must be reliably grounded. The grounding of the equipment must comply with local electrical codes. Otherwise, it will endanger the personal safety of the operator.
- When the PV array is exposed to light, the port has high DC voltage. Do not directly touch the DC port and the terminal directly connected to the DC port without protective measures or without confirming the voltage, so as to avoid personal injury. Obvious signs and protective measures must be used when necessary!
- There are dangerous voltages inside the inverter during normal operating. Do not disassemble the internal cover plate of the inverter without authorization or permission to avoid damage to the equipment or personal injury.
- There are energy storage components inside the inverter. After the inverter is completely powered off, wait for no less than 5 minutes before proceeding with subsequent operations.

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Overview of Manual

Before unpacking and installing the product, please read this manual thoroughly, which contains the following chapters:

Symbol Conventions: This chapter summarizes various symbols that appear in the manual and explains the symbols for better reading.

Safety Precautions: This chapter describes precautions that require attention before operation.

Chapter 1 Product Overview: This chapter briefly introduces the PV inverter and PV power generation system.

Chapter 2 Inverter Installation: This chapter introduces the storage conditions, handling instructions and installation instructions required for the reliable running of the inverter.

Chapter 3 Cable Connection: This chapter describes the external power cable and communication cable used to connect the inverter to external equipment.

Chapter 4 Inverter Operation: This chapter introduces the human machine interface, power-on/off operation and disconnection operations.

Chapter 5 Events and Alarms: This chapter provides a list of events and alarms of the inverter.

Chapter 6 Product Specifications: This chapter describes the product specifications of SN series PV inverters.

Chapter 7 Product Maintenance: This chapter introduces inverter maintenance, including periodic maintenance and daily maintenance.

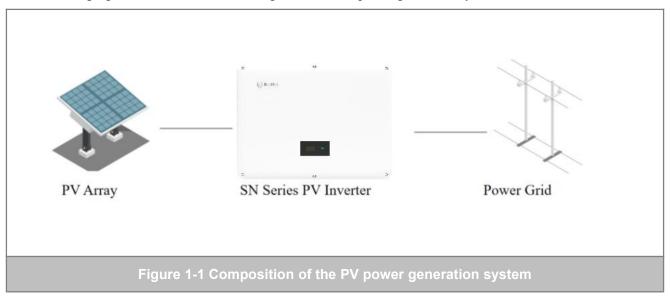
After-sales Service Information: This chapter provides the contact information for after-sales service of the product.

Chapter 1 Product Overview

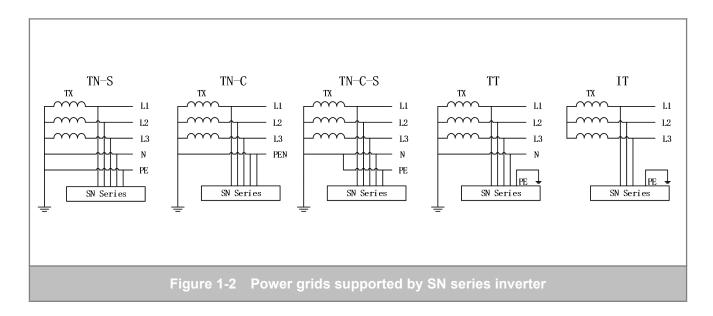
1.1 PV Power Generation System

SN series inverters are string PV inverters without transformers. They are used to convert the DC energy of PV panels into AC electrical energy, which can be delivered to the power grid directly or through grid-connected transformers.

The following figure shows the schematic diagram of the PV power generation system.

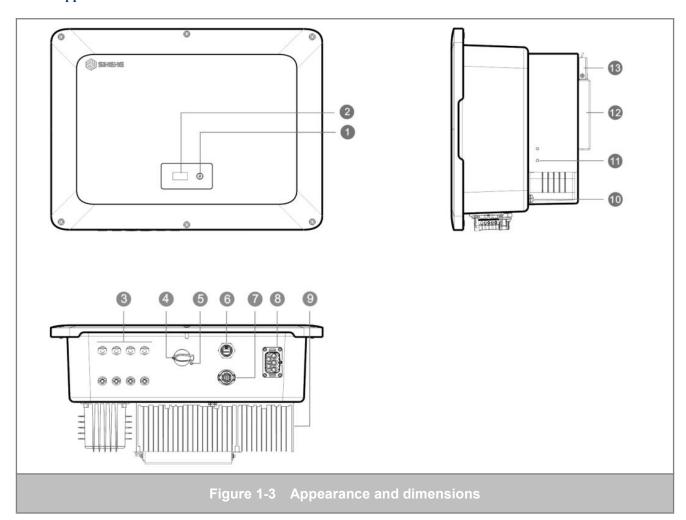


The power grids supported by SN28PT/SN25PT/SN23PT/SN20PT/SN17PT/SN15PT/SN12PT-X are TN-S, TN-C, TN-C-S, TT and IT, as shown in Figure 1-2.



1.2 Inverter Appearance

1.2.1 Appearance and Dimensions



SN	Item	SN	Item	
1	Button* /Indicator	2	Display*	
3	DC terminal	4	DC switch	
5	DC switch locking screw hole	6	USB interface	
7	Communication interface	8	AC interface	
9	Heat sink	10	Waterproof ventilation valve	
11	Secondary grounding	12	Mounting backplane	
13	Hanging plate	14		
Table 1-1 Appearance structure of the inverter				

^{*}Buttons and display are optional accessories, which are subject to the actual product received.

1.2.2 Description of Indicators on the Panel

Color	Status	Description	
	Slow blinking, on for 1s and off for 1s	Standby	
Green	Fast blinking, on for 0.25s and off for 0.25s	Seit-test upon startup	
	Steady on	Operating	
Blue	Steady on	Updating	
Slow blinking, on for 1s and off for 1s		AC power disconnected, DC power energized	
Red	Steady on	Fault	
Off		AC and DC power disconnected, equipment shutdown	
Table 1-2 Description of indicators on the panel			

1.2.3 Display and Button [Display and buttons are optional accessories, which are subject to the actual product received]

Description

Welcome screen: This screen lasts for 3s and is only displayed when the equipment is powered on. The system directly jumps to the main screen after 3s.

Main screen: This is an animation screen displaying the time, panel, inverter, power grid, AC output power, DC output power, power factor and other information.

Other screens display the following information: PV voltage, PV current, PV power, AC voltage, AC current, AC frequency, power generation capacity, operating status, fault information, serial number, safety regulation, and modbus address

Page count: Thirteen pages in total

Button

The main function of the button is to switch the display page, which does not need to be configured. The screen turns black after 10 minutes if there is no action. When there is a button action, the system enters the main screen (or the page before the black screen).

Language

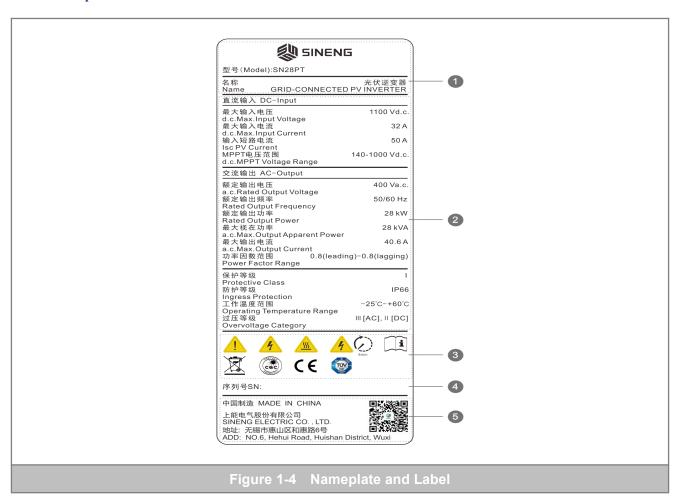
The display language follows the safety regulations. If the safety regulations are stipulated by China, the display language is Chinese. Otherwise, the display language is English.

The following table describes the information displayed on the page.

Display	Description
2022-05-27 12:21	The inverter has a fault alarm.
2022-05-27 12:21	The inverter is in the standby state.
2022-05-27 12:21	The inverter is in the software update state.
2022-05-27 12:21	The inverter is in the startup self-test state.
2022-05-27 12:21	The inverter is in the normal operating state.
PV1 Vol: 225.9V Cur: 5.9A Pow: 28.5kW	When string current detection board is configured, the page displays the PV input information.
MPPT1 Vol: 225.9V Cur: 5.9A Pow: 28.5kW	When string current detection board is not configured, the page displays the MPPT input information.
AC-R Vol: 225.9V Cur: 5.9A Freq: 55.01Hz	This page displays the AC output information by phase, including voltage, current, and frequency.
Energy Info Today: 0kWh Total: 0kWh	Power generation capacity.
Error ID: 21 Device Fault	Fault code and fault name
SN 30007000123457 8912	SN information
Add. & Safety 1 NB/T32004-2018	The first line shows the communication address. The second line displays the safety regulations information.

Display	Description
Add. & Safety Input Password 0 0 0 0	When you press and hold the button in the Equipment Address and Safety Regulations page, the system displays "Please enter the password". The password is 0100. The cursor indicates that the digit can be changed. You can press the button to change the password, and each digit can be switched from 0 to 9. You can also press and hold the button to move the cursor. When the cursor is in the fourth digit position, press and hold the button to confirm the input password.
Add. & Safety Input Password 0 0 0 0 Password fail!	When an incorrect password is input, the system prompts "Incorrect password". Press the button to exit the "Please enter the password" page. Then, press and hold the button to enter this page again.
Add. & Safety 1 General-A	When a correct password is input, the system enters the settings page. When the cursor is in the second line (equipment address), you can press the button to switch the equipment address from 1 to 32. You can press and hold the button to confirm the settings and switch to the page for safety regulations settings.
Add. & Safety 1 General-A	When the cursor is in the third line (safety regulations), you can press the button to switch the safety regulation standards. You can press and hold the button to confirm the settings and exit the settings page.

1.2.4 Nameplate and Label

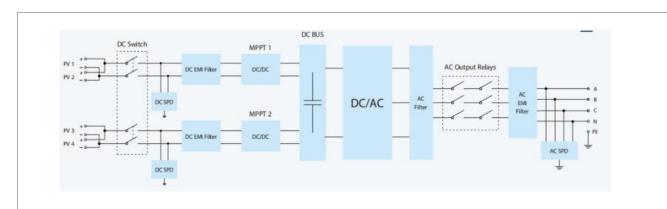


SN	SN Description		Description	
1	Trademark and product information	2	Product Specifications	
3	Product identification	4	SN code	
Origin of production and information				

Table 1-3 Description of nameplate (The SN5.0PT as an example)

Icon	Item	Description	
<u></u>	Danger warning	The inverter is a power electronic product and has potential risks, especially after it is powered on. It must be operated by professional personnel with safety protection measures taken.	
4	Warning mark		
<u></u>	Burning warning	When the inverter is running, the surface (especially the radiator part) has a high temperature. Do not touch it directly to avoid burns.	
4 C) 5min	Discharge delay mark	The inverter can be discharged to a safe voltage in 5 minutes after it is powered off. Then, the professional personnel can perform other operations.	
<u>i</u>	User Manual mark	Professional personnel should refer to the User Manual for the installation or maintenance of the inverter.	
	EU WEEE mark	If you intend to discard this product, you must send it to an appropriate place for recovery and recycling. The product must not be treated as domestic waste.	
CAC	CQC certification mark	This product has passed the NB/T 32004 certification of China Quality Certification Center (CQC).	
Table 1-4 Description of marks (The SN5.0PT as an example)			

1.3 Main Circuit Structure



Chapter 2 Inverter Installation

This chapter introduces the on-site environmental conditions required for storage and reliable running of the inverters, installation steps, and other related instructions.

2.1 Storage Before Installation



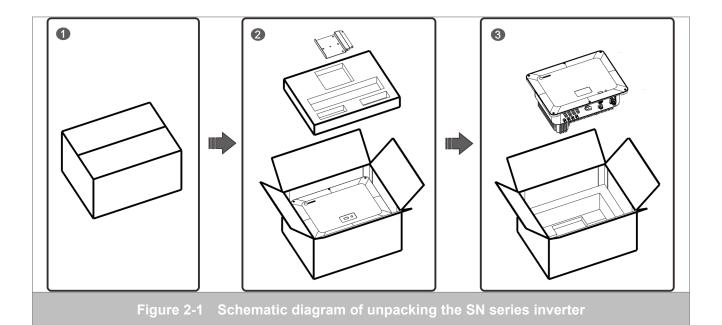
- The inverters must be stored indoors, and the package of the inverters must be intact. It is strictly prohibited to store the inverters without packaging. Otherwise, Sineng shall not assume any liability for the damage to the inverters, the shortening in service life or other losses caused by such storage conditions.
- No more than eight inverters should be stacked together! It is strictly prohibited to store the inverter horizontally or upside down!
- The inverters should be stored in a temperature range of -40 $^{\circ}$ C to 70 $^{\circ}$ C, and the relative humidity should be 0 to 100% (non-condensing).

2.2 Handling and Unpacking



- Ensure that the inverter packaging is intact and undamaged before handling! If the packaging is damaged, please stop subsequent operations! In such a case, please contact Sineng or shipping company.
- Please carefully observe the instructions and warning signs on the inverter packaging before working!
- Keep balance when dissembling and handling the inverters to prevent personal injury caused by the falling of the inverters.
- When handling the inverter, please hold the handle position at the bottom of the inverter and the side position of the main radiator near the top. Avoid hitting other objects with the top or bottom radiator, so as not to damage the inverter housing and internal components, and avoid squeezing and scratching the operator. Remember not to hold the top radiator while handling the inverter!
- When the inverter is placed on the ground, cushion materials such as foam or paper should be placed on the bottom of the inverter to avoid damage to the housing.

Unpack the inverter according to the steps in Figure 2-1, and place the inverter on a flat place to prevent the inverter from toppling and prevent the radiator from collision.



2.3 Inverter Installation



- Ensure that the inverter packaging is intact and undamaged before installation!
- During the normal running of the inverter, the temperature of the chassis and radiator is relatively high. Please do not install the inverter in crowded places or places where there are easily accessible to non-professional personnel!

2.3.1 Installation Tools

SN	Item	SN	Item	SN	Item
1	Guarded blade utility knife	2	Measuring tape or level	3	Marker
4	Electric drill (drill bit at Φ8)	5	M4 hex key	6	Phillips screwdrivers: M3, M4, and M6
7	Flat-blade screwdriver 0#	8	Diagonal pliers	9	Wire stripper
10	Crimping tool	11	DC interconnection terminal removal wrench	12	Multimeter (range ≥1100V)
13	Crimp tool (cord end terminal)	14	Heat shrinkable tube	15	Heat gun

Note:

Operators need to prepare own insulation shoes, insulation gloves, dust masks and protective goggles.

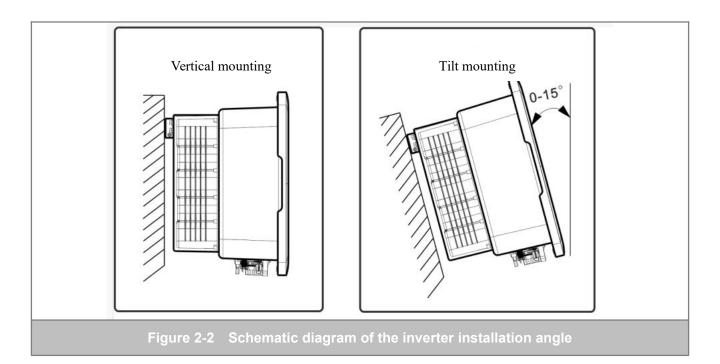
2.3.2 Installation Environment Requirements

• The protection level of the inverter is IP66, and it can be installed indoors or outdoors. It is recommended to be installed in a place with shelters that can avoid direct sunlight. The shelters can be directly behind the PV panel or under the eaves.

- The inverter should be installed in a well-ventilated place to prevent its performance from being affected by poor heat dissipation.
- When the inverter is running, the surface (especially the radiator part) has a high temperature. Please install it in a place where there is not easily accessible. Please keep it away from children and special group of people.
- The installation area of the inverter should be far away from flammable and explosive materials, and there should be no equipment that generates strong electric interference.
- The mounting rack or wall of the inverter should be able to resist fire at a certain grade.

2.3.3 Installation Angle

When installing the inverter, try to make it perpendicular to the ground and install it in the forward direction. If there is an inclination angle, ensure that the inclination angle and inclination direction meet the installation requirements.



Note:

- 1.It is recommended to install the equipment vertically or with a caster angle of 15°. Equipment failure due to non-conforming installation is not covered by the product warranty.
- 2. When installing the equipment, ensure that the radiator is free from obstructions to ensure unobstructed air ducts.

2.3.4 Installation Space

2.3.4.1 Single Inverter Installation

When installing a single inverter, reserve sufficient space around the equipment to facilitate the installation, maintenance and heat dissipation of the inverter. It is recommended that the distance between the bottom of the inverter and the ground be greater than or equal to 600mm after installation. Figure 2-3 shows the installation space of a single inverter.

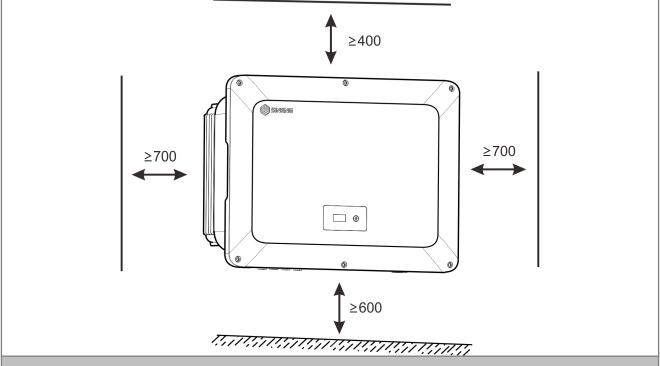


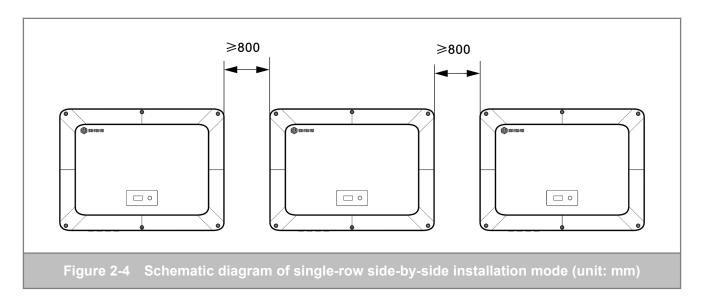
Figure 2-3 Schematic diagram of the installation space for a single inverter

2.3.4.2 Multiple Inverter Installation

To ensure good heat dissipation and easy maintenance of the inverters, leave a proper distance between inverters. Generally, multiple inverters can be installed in a single-row side-by-side mode or multi-row staggered mode. This section describes the specific installation requirements.

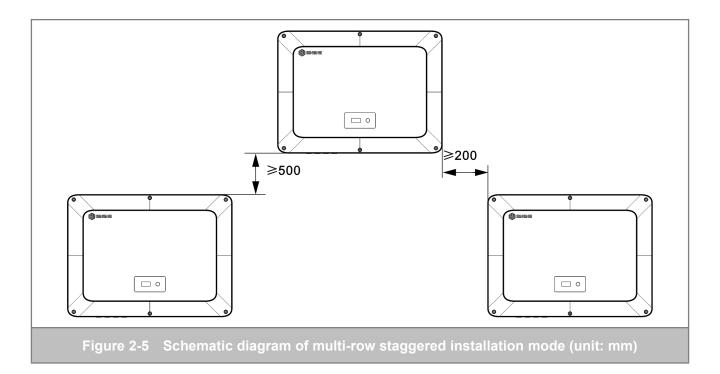
• Single-row side-by-side installation

In this installation mode, the distance between the inverters should not be less than 800 mm, as shown in Figure 2-4. The distance between the inverter and the upper, lower, left, and right objects (such as walls) must meet the space requirements of single inverter installation, as shown in Figure 2-3.



Multi-row staggered installation

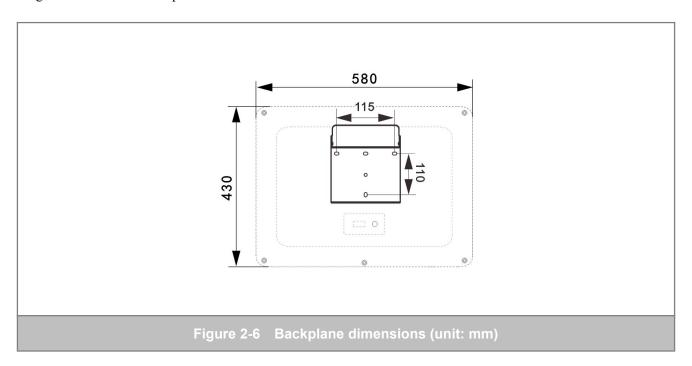
When installing multiple rows of inverters, to facilitate the heat dissipation of the inverters, two adjacent rows of inverters are not allowed to cross in the upper and lower spaces. The lateral distance of the staggered inverters should not be less than 200 mm, and the row spacing should not be less than 500 mm, as shown in Figure 2-5. The distance between the inverter and the upper, lower, left, and right objects (such as walls) must meet the space requirements of single inverter installation, as shown in Figure 2-3.



2.3.5 Installation Requirements

2.3.5.1 Drawing of Inverter Installation Dimensions

Figure 2-6 shows the backplane dimensions of the inverter.

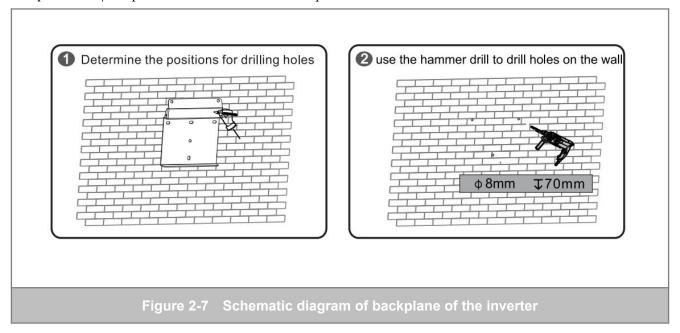


2.3.5.2 Wall-mounted mode

Figure 2-7 shows the installation process of the backplane of the inverter. Take the backplane (or according to the dimensions of the backplane) measure the positions of the mounting holes on the wall, and mark them with a marker. Install the expansion tubes, install the backplane with self-tapping screws on the wall, and hang the inverter on the backplane. Fix the M4 screws on the side. At this moment, the installation is completed.

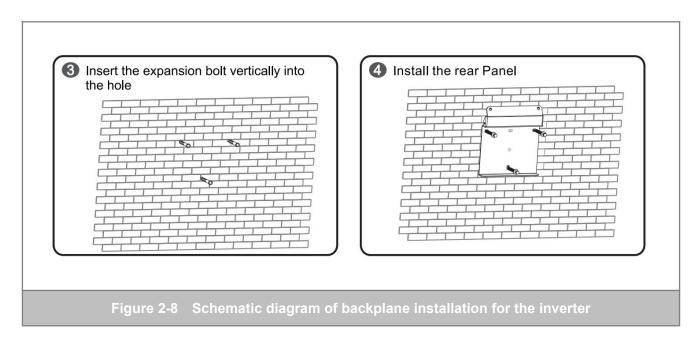
Step 1: Determine the punching position according to the inverter installation dimensions drawing shown in Figure 2-6. Measure the puncturing area using a marker.

Step 2: Use a φ8 impact drill to drill a hole with a depth of 70 mm.



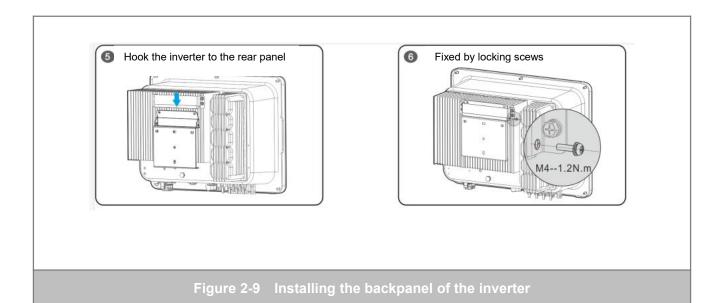
Step 3: Install the expansion tube.

Step 4: Attach the backplate to the wall with self-tapping screws



Step 5: Hang the inverter on the backplane.

Step 6: Fix one M4 screw on the right side of the backplane. The installation is completed.



Note:

- 1. Pay attention to personal safety when handling the equipment.
- 2. The accessory package of the product includes expansion tube and self-tapping screws.
- 3. If the bracket installation method is used on site, prepare M6 combined bolts independently.
- 4. For the hook-mounted mode, prepare U-steel and U-shaped bots independently.
- 5. The bearing capacity of the wall or bracket is equal to or higher than 100kg.

Chapter3 Electrical Connections



- When there is light, a DC high voltage endangering the personal safety of the operator exists at the PV panel
- The insulation layer of the power cable must be intact and free from damages and scratches. Otherwise, it may cause short circuit and fire!
- Before cabling the inverter, check and confirm that all connection cables of the equipment have no dangerous voltage. Obvious warning signs must be set for the external power distribution switches of the equipment to avoid misoperation of the external switches, which will endanger the personal safety of the operator!
- Before wiring, ensure that the AC wiring port is disconnected from the power grid and the AC port has no voltage!



- Strictly follow the indications on the labels inside the inverter to connect the cables. Otherwise, it will cause damage to the equipment.
- The cable connections of the inverter must be safe and reliable. Cable selection and tightening torque must comply with the requirements of this manual. Otherwise, it may cause fire and damage to the inverter.
- It is prohibited to open the upper cover without permissions. If the tamper-proof label is torn and the inverter is damaged, it will not covered by the product warranty.
- When the operator opens the upper cover of the wiring compartment, please pay attention to the foaming of the protective upper cover, do not scratch or damage it, otherwise it will cause the inverter to enter the water.
- Please try not to open the inverter wiring compartment in rainy and snowy weather to avoid the risk of water entering.

The external cables of the SN series PV inverters include DC input cables, AC output cables, communication cables, and ground cables. Table 3-1 lists the cables and functions. Table 3-2 lists the cables that need to be prepared by customers.

Classification of Cables Operated by User	Description	Remarks	
Ground cable	Ground cable	Connecting to the nearest ground point	
AC output cable	Connecting the AC combiner box and the AC output side of the inverter	Outdoor multi-core cable	
DC input cable	Connecting the PV panel and the DC input side of the inverter	PV cable in compliance with 1100 V standard	
Communication cable	Communication signal cable	Outdoor multi-core cable	
Table 3-1 List of cables			

Category of Cable	Conductor Properties	Conductor cross-sectional area	Outer Diameter of Cable	Terminal Specifications	Fastening Torque
Ground cable	Outdoor copper core cable	8–16 mm2	/	OT terminal: M6	5 N.m
AC output cable	Outdoor copper core cable (5-core)	8–16 mm2	20–26 mm	/	1.5 N.m
DC input cable	PV cable in compliance with 1100 V standards	4–6 mm2	5.5–9 mm	/	/
Communication cable	Multi-core cable	0.2–0.4 mm2 (AWG22-AWG24)	8–14 mm	/	0.5 N.m

Table 3-2 Recommended cable specifications

3.1 Connecting the Ground Cable

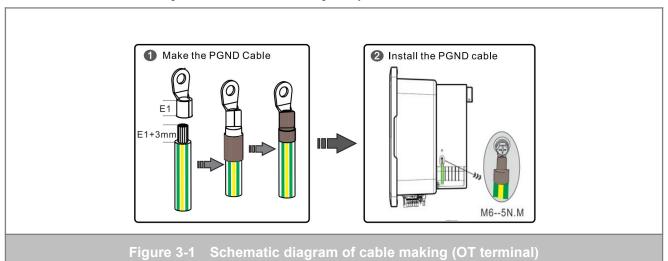


• The inverter must be grounded reliably. Otherwise, it may cause personal injury or abnormal operation of the inverter!

The inverter should be grounded in the shortest path. The procedure for connecting the protective ground cable is as follows:

- (1) Strip a section of bare copper core of the ground cable in the corresponding specifications using the wire stripper. Ensure that the length of the bare copper core is 3 mm longer than that of the OT terminal.
- (2) Cover the OT terminal with a heat shrinkable tube in a suitable size. It is recommended that the length of the heat shrinkable tube (withstand voltage ≥600V) be 1.5-2 times the length of the terminal.
- (3) Crimp the OT terminal to the bare copper core using the crimping pliers.
- (4) Blow the heat shrinkable tube tightly using the heat gun to wrap the terminal and cable tightly. At this time, the cable is completely made (the cable making process is shown in Figure 3-1 ①).
- (5) Fasten the OT terminal of the ground cable to the ground interface with M6 screws, with a fastening torque of 5 N.m (For more information, see Figure 3-1 ②).

Remarks: After the ground terminal is fastened, it is recommended to apply silicone or outdoor paint on the outside of the terminal to improve the anti-corrosion capability of the terminal.



Note:

1. You need to independently prepare OT terminal, cable and heat shrinkable tube used for the protective

ground cable.

2. You need to prepare other tools, including diagonal pliers, wire stripper, crimping pliers, heat gun, and M6 Phillips screwdriver.

3.2 Connecting the AC Cable



∆Warning

- An AC circuit breaker that matches the power of the inverter must be connected between the inverter output and the power grid, and each inverter must be equipped with an independent circuit breaker!
- The tapered end and fastening screw of the AC cable must be tightened. Otherwise, there is a risk of damage to the inverter or fire hazard!
- When connecting the AC cable, ensure that the AC circuit breaker is disconnected!
- It is prohibited to connect any load between the inverter and the AC circuit breaker!

3.2.1 AC Circuit Breaker Selection

To ensure that the SN series inverter is normally disconnected from the power grid under abnormal conditions, please select a suitable AC circuit breaker. Table 3-3 lists the recommended specifications.

Inverter Model	Recommended AC Circuit Breaker Specifications	
SN28PT	50A	
SN25PT	50A	
SN23PT	40A	
SN20PT	40A	
SN17PT	40A	
SN15PT	32A	
SN3.0PT	16A	
Table 3-3 Recommended AC circuit breaker specifications		

SN series inverter integrates a leakage current protection circuit. When the leakage current is higher than the protection value stipulated in safety regulations, the inverter automatically disconnects from the power grid. If the AC circuit breaker has a leakage current detection function, please select the appropriate equipment according to Table 3-4.

Inverter Model Trigger Value of Leakage Current

SN28PT	
SN25PT	
SN23PT	
SN20PT	300mA
SN17PT	
SN15PT	
SN3.0PT	

Table 3-4 Recommended leakage current protection equipment specifications

3.2.2 AC Cable Connection

Select appropriate AC cables based on application scenarios. The following table lists the recommended cables.

Application Scenario	Recommended Cable	
The chassis housing is grounded and there is no neutral cable.	Three-core cable (L1, L2, and L3)	
The compartment housing is grounded and there is no neutral cable.	Four-core cable (L1, L2, L3, and PE)	
The chassis housing is grounded and there is a neutral cable.	Four-core cable (L1, L2, L3, and N)	
The compartment housing is grounded and there is a neutral cable.	Five-core cable (L1, L2, L3, N, and PE)	
Table 3-5 Recommended AC cables		

SN series inverter supports the phase sequence self-adaptation. The specific procedure for connecting the cables is as follows:

- (1) Make an AC cable and strip it as shown in step $\, \mathbb{O} \,$ in Figure 3-2.
- (2) The AC cables are inserted into the AC connectors in sequence.
- (3) Use a hexagonal wrench to fix the AC cable, the recommended torque is 1.5N.m.
- (4) Insert the AC connector, and pull down the buckle to lock it (as shown in step Φ).

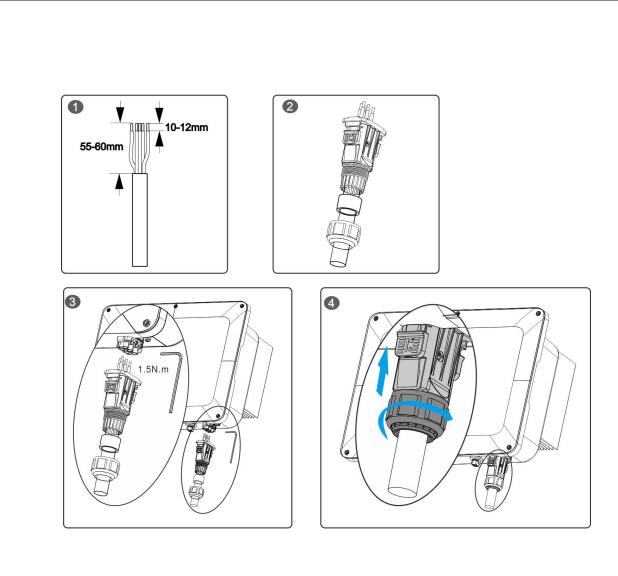


Figure 3-2 Schematic diagram of AC cable installation

Note:

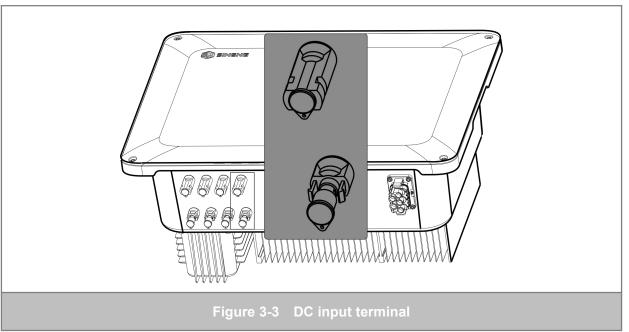
- 1. Before connecting the AC output cable, disconnect the circuit breaker between the power grid and the inverter.
- 2. Make sure that the protective layer of the AC output cable is inside the connector, otherwise it will reduce the sealing level at the AC terminals.
- 3. When fixing the AC cable, make sure that the wire core is completely inserted into the AC wiring hole, there is no leakage, and it is fastened according to the specified torque.

3.3 Connecting the DC Cable



- When there is light, the PV panel outputs high voltage, which endangers the life of operator!
- Before cabling, ensure that the battery board is completely shielded by an opaque cloth.
- The DC switch of the inverter must be in the "OFF" state!
- The parameter configuration of the PV panel string should the consistent with the configuration of the DC input parameters of the inverter.
- If the inverter is directly connected to the power grid, the positive and negative electrodes of the PV panel cannot be directly grounded.
- The positive and negative poles of the battery board cannot be short-circuited to the ground. Otherwise, it may cause equipment damage during the operation of the inverter. The damage to the equipment caused by violations of these precautions is not covered by the warranty.
- It is prohibited to use DC terminals with specifications, models and brands not specified by Sineng!
- Before connecting the PV string to the inverter, ensure that the PV string is well insulated from the ground.
- To increase the power generation capacity of the system, it is recommended that each string be connected to the same number of PV strings with the same specifications and the orientation!

There are a total of 4 (3 inputs for SN12PT-X &SN15PT) PV inputs on the DC side. When shipped, each terminal is provided with a dust plug (as shown in Figure 3-3) to ensure that the inverter can reach IP66 protection rating.



The DC side adopts the dedicated PV interconnection terminal. The procedure for connecting the DC cable is as follows:

- (1) Strip the positive and negative cable insulation skins to a suitable length using a wire stripper, put the cables into the corresponding metallic terminals, and crimp them tightly using a crimping tool.
- (2) Insert the crimped positive and negative cables into the corresponding insulation housing respectively until you hear a click, indicating that they are installed in place.
- (3) Rotate to tighten the plastic nuts at the end of the insulation housing of the positive and negative connectors.
- (4) Measure the voltage of the positive and negative DC terminals using the multi-meter to ensure that the polarity of the PV panel is correct, and ensure that the voltage is lower than the maximum input voltage that the system can withstand.
- (5) Remove the dust-proof plug from the DC input side, and insert the positive and negative connectors into the positive and negative electrodes of the DC input terminal of the inverter until you hear a "click", indicating that the connectors are installed in place.

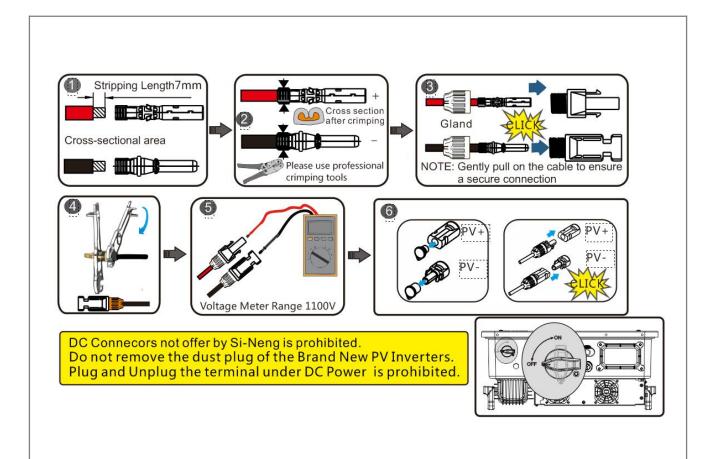


Figure 3-4 Schematic diagram of DC cable connection

Note:

- 1. After the positive and negative terminals are inserted into the insulation housing, gently pull them to check for insecure or loose connections.
- 2. When using a multimeter to measure the voltage, if the measured value is negative, the polarity of the DC input is incorrect. Please correct the polarity.
- 3. When using a multimeter to measure the voltage, if the measured value is larger than 1100 V, the voltage exceeds the inverter working voltage range. Please re-configure the equipment.

3.4 Installing the Communication Module



• Please install the communication module strictly according to the User Manual!

The following figure shows the process of installing the 4G data collector.

- (1) Before installation, read the data collector user manual carefully.
- (2) Unscrew the dust cover of the aviation plug, interconnect the data collector with the aviation plug, and tighten the plastic nut clockwise.

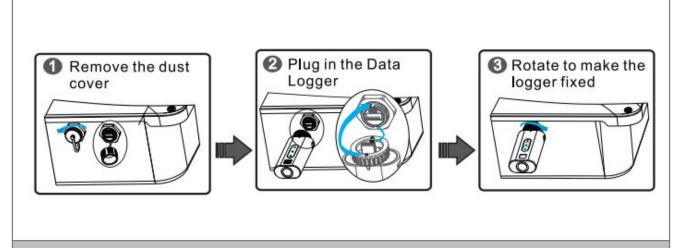


Figure 3-5 Installing the data collector

Note:

- 1. This step is only for scenarios where the data collector is configured. Figure 3-5 shows the installation method.
- 2. When installing the data collector, face three indicators outward.
- 3. When installing data collector, do not rotate the data collector. Otherwise, it will cause the terminals on the board to become loose and cause water to enter the inverter.
- 4. When installing the data collector, tighten the plastic nut clockwise. Otherwise, there is a risk of abnormal communication or water entry.

3.5 Installing the Communication Cable



• Please strictly follow the indication on the labels of the inverter communication ports to connect the communication cable!

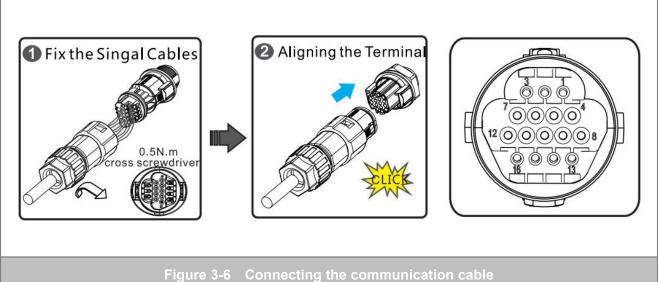
Table 3-6 describes the definition of communication signals.

SN	Description	Function	SN	Description	Function
1	485_1A	485_1 differential +, used for meter connection or inverter cascade	2	485_1A	485_1 differential +, used for meter connection or inverter cascade
3	485_1B	485_1 differential -, used for meter connection or inverter cascade	4	485_1B	485_1 differential -, used for meter connection or inverter cascade
5	PE	Ground the shield layer	6	PE	Ground the shield layer
7	485_2A	485_2 differential +, reserved	8	МО	Dry contact
9	M1	Dry contact	10	M2	Dry contact

SN	Description	Function	SN	Description	Function
11	M3	Dry contact	12	485_2B	485_2 differential -, reserved
13	DRM_GND		14	M4	Dry contact
15	DO	Dry contact	16	DO_GND	

Table 3-6 Definition of communication signals

The procedure for connecting the communication cable is as follows:



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Note:

- 1. Before connecting the AC output cable, disconnect the circuit breaker between the grid and the inverter;
- 2. Make sure that the protective layer of the AC output cable is inside the connector, otherwise the sealing level at the AC terminals will be reduced;
- 3. When fixing the AC cable, make sure that the wire core is completely inserted into the AC wiring hole, there is no leakage, and it is fastened according to the specified torque.

3.6 Inspection after Installation

SN	Check Item	Inspection Result (Yes √/No ×)
1	Check whether the DC side switch is in the "OFF" state.	
2	Check whether the inverter is installed firmly, and whether the screws on both sides of the backplane are fastened.	
3	Check whether the external ground cable is connected correctly, whether the	

	terminal is fastened, whether the grounding is reliable, and whether there is no open circuit or short circuit.	
4	Check whether the AC output cable is connected correctly, whether the terminal is fastened, and whether there is no open circuit or short circuit.	
5	Check whether the polarity of the DC input cable is correct, whether negative and positive polarities are firmly interconnected, and whether there is no open circuit or short circuit.	
6	Check whether the communication cable is connected correctly, whether the terminal is fastened, and whether there is no open circuit or short circuit.	
7	Check whether the plastic screw caps at the ends of the AC cable and the communication cable lock are tightened.	
8	Check whether the unused interfaces are equipped with dust plugs.	
9	Check whether the data collector is properly installed. (Only for products configured with data collectors)	

Chapter 4 Inverter Operations



- Non-professional personnel are prohibited to open the front panel of the inverter, as there is a high voltage risk!
- When the inverter is running normally, there is dangerous voltage inside the equipment! Please operate the inverter in strict accordance with the instructions in this manual!
- Only professional personnel are allowed to operate the inverter. Others cannot operate it without authorization!

4.1 Power-On/Off Operations

4.1.1 Power-On Operation

- (1) Before initial power-on of the inverter, check whether the following requirements are satisfied:
- (2) Ensure that the installation site environment of the inverter meets the relevant requirements in Chapter 2 of this manual.
- (3) Ensure that the connection of input and output power cables, signal cables, and ground cables meet the requirements specified in Chapter 3 of this manual.
- (4) Ensure that the circuit breaker of the combiner box connected to the AC side of the inverter is in the open state.
- (5) Check the positive and negative polarities of the DC input cables and ensure that the phase sequence of the AC output cables meets the requirements specified in Chapter 3 of this manual.
- (6) Rotate the DC Switch to the "OFF" position.
- (7) Before connecting the equipment to the power grid, measure the voltage and frequency of the grid-connected access point to ensure that the grid-connected specifications of the inverter meet the requirements specified in Chapter 6 of this manual.

After the preceding conditions are satisfied, power on the equipment in the following steps:

Close the circuit breaker connected to the inverter in the AC combiner box.

- (1) Rotate the DC switch to the "ON" position.
- (2) Establish a connection with the inverter through RS485 communication or other communication methods. If there is no fault or alarm information, the inverter automatically starts up and connects to the grid without human intervention. If there is fault and alarm information about the inverter, address the problem based on the information provided in Chapter 5 or contact Sineng customer service personnel.

4.1.2 Power-Off Operation

Power off the equipment in the following steps:

- (1) Power off the equipment through RS485 or other communication modes.
- (2) Disconnect the circuit breaker connected to the inverter in the AC combiner box.
- (3) Set the DC switch of the inverter to the "OFF" state.

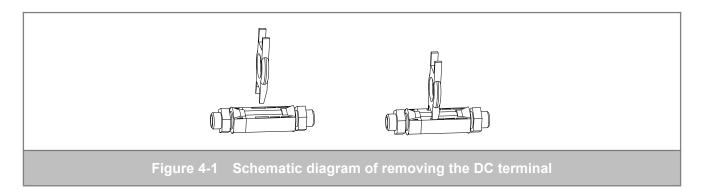
4.2 Cable Disconnection Operation



- After the inverter is disassembled, wait for 30 minutes until the energy storage components in the inverter complete the discharge!
- When maintaining the PV panel, be sure to disconnect the DC switch of the inverter as well as the switch in the corresponding AC combiner box. Otherwise, there is a risk of electric shock!

Before disconnecting the cables of the inverter, ensure that the inverter is completely powered off. The procedure for disconnecting the cables as follows:

- (1) Disconnect the circuit breaker corresponding to the inverter in the AC combiner box and make a warning sign to prevent misoperation by other personnel!
- (2) Remove the interconnection terminal on the DC side using a special DC tool, as shown in the following figure.



- (1) Remove the waterproof parts with the "AC" sign on the AC side, remove the AC power cable, and properly handle the removed power cable.
- (2) Remove the waterproof parts of the communication port, remove the communication cable, and properly handle the removed communication cable.
- (3) Remove the ground cable.

Chapter 5 Events and Alarms



- Non-professional personnel are prohibited to handle inverter alarms or failures!
- Please strictly follow the instructions in this menu to handle inverter events!

5.1 Event Information

Event	Description	
Inverter connected to power grid to generate power	When the inverter switches to the grid-connected state, the system displays "Inverter enabled" or "Inverter disabled".	
Inverter alarm generated	When the system generates an alarm in the grid-connected state, the system displays "Inverter alarm generated".	
Remote power-on	When the inverter is remotely powered on, the system displays "Remote power-on".	
Remote power-off	When the inverter is remotely powered off, the system displays "Remote power-off".	
Table 5-1 Event information description		

5.2 Alarm Information

When the inverter is running, if it encounters a power grid failure, PV panel failure, or inverter status exception, it makes intelligent identification and displays the failure information on the panel or mobile app. The following table lists the failure alarms, description, and handling suggestions.

Alarm ID	Alarm Name	Handling Method
1	Power grid voltage exception	Check the power grid voltage. If the power grid voltage exceeds the allowable range, please seek solutions from the local power company. If the power grid voltage is within the allowable range, please contact Sineng customer service center.
4	Power grid frequency exception	Check the power grid frequency. f the power grid frequency exceeds the allowable range, please seek solutions from the local power company. If the power grid frequency is within the allowable range, please contact Sineng customer service center.
5	No mains	Check the line connection on the AC side after shutdown. Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.

Alarm ID	Alarm Name	Handling Method
		Check the AC line connection on the output side.
6	Phase reversed	After the problem is solved, restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
_	orol (li	Check the grounding of the lines.
7	GFCI fault	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
	150 (1)	Check whether the DC cable is reliably grounded.
8	ISO fault	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
9	DCI fault	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
10	NPE voltage exception	
21	Equipment is abnormal	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
		Check the temperature after shutdown.
23	High temperature	After the problem is solved, restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
24	Inconsistent primary and secondary versions.	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
		Check the communication cable connection after shutdown.
25	Communication exception	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
33	Bus over-voltage	
		Check the panel cable connection after shutdown.
39	AFCI fault	Restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
		Disconnect the DC switch and check the PV panel voltage.
40	PV over-voltage	If the fault information still exists after the voltage resumes normal, contact the manufacturer.
		Check the line connection on the inverter input side.
41	PV reversely connected	After the problem is solved, restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact the manufacturer.
65	Relay fault	Disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in
	·	sequence, and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
66-72	Equipment is abnormal	Disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence, and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.

Alarm ID	Alarm Name	Handling Method
77-78	Equipment is abnormal	Disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence, and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
79	Internal fan fault	Wait for the inverter to resume normal operation. If the fault cannot be recovered for a long time, disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
81	Equipment is abnormal	Disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence, and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
201	AC over-current	The inverter monitors the external working conditions in real time. After the fault is eliminated, the inverter resumes normal operation without manual intervention. If this alarm occurs frequently, check whether there is a short circuit in the external output line. If the fault persists, contact Sineng customer service center.
204	LVRT	If the fault occurs by accident, it may be caused by a short-term anomaly of the grid. Upon detecting that the grid becomes normal, the inverter resumes normal operation without manual intervention. If the fault occurs frequently, check whether the grid voltage is within the allowable range. If not, contact the local power operator.
205	PV voltage-to-ground is high.	Wait for the inverter to resume normal operation. If the fault cannot be recovered for a long time, disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
206	Islanding	If the fault occurs by accident, it may be caused by a short-term anomaly of the grid. Upon detecting that the grid becomes normal, the inverter resumes normal operation without manual intervention. If the fault occurs frequently, check whether the grid frequency is within the allowable range. If not, contact the local power operator.
214	Low temperature	Shut down and disconnect the inverter, wait for the ambient temperature to rise to the operating temperature range, and then restart the inverter.
219	MPPT over-current	Wait for the inverter to resume normal operation. If the fault cannot be recovered for a long time, disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in sequence and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
221	MPPT start-up voltage is out of range.	Wait for the inverter to resume normal operation. If the fault cannot be recovered for a long time, disconnect the AC switch and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes, connect the AC switch and DC switch in

Alarm ID	Alarm Name	Handling Method
		sequence and restart the inverter. If the fault information still exists, contact Sineng customer service center.
222	PV exception	Check whether the string is not connected or the panel is blocked. If the fault persists after eliminating the above reasons, contact Sineng customer service center.
	Table 5-2	List of fault alarms

Chapter 6 Product Specifications

6.1 Application Standards

The inverter design complies with the related standards in China and other countries:

IEC 61000-6-3/IEC 61000-6-2 EMC immunity requirements for inverters

IEC62109-1 General requirements for photovoltaic inverter safety regulations

IEC62109-2 Special requirements for photovoltaic inverter safety regulations

6.2 Conventional parameters

Item	Specification								
Whole equipment model	SN12PT-X	SN15PT	SN17PT	SN20PT	SN23PT	SN25PT	SN28PT		
Dimensions (mm)		580*430*270							
Net weight (kg)		24 25							
Operating temperature		-25℃ to 60℃							
Storage temperature		-40℃ to 70℃							
Relative humidity	0-100%, non-condensing								
Altitude	4000 m (derating above 2000 m)								
Pollution level	Level III								
Table 6-1 Conventional parameters									

6.3 Electrical Characteristics (DC Input)

Item	Specification						
Whole equipment model	SN12PT-X	SN15PT	SN17PT	SN20PT	SN23PT	SN25PT	SN28PT
Maximum access component power (Wp)	18000	22500	25500	30000	34500	37500	42000
Maximum open-circuit voltage of PV array (Vdc)				1100			
Maximum single-channel input current (Adc)	32/20	32/20	32/32	32/32	40/32	40/32	40/32
Startup voltage of inverter (Vdc)				180			

Item		Specification					
Overvoltage level at the DC input of the equipment		140-1000					
MPPT voltage range (Vdc)	2/1	2/1	2/2	2/2	2/2	2/2	2/2
Number of DC input tributaries	2						
Number of MPPT tributaries		0					
Maximum reverse sink current (A)	1100						
Table 6-2 DC input							

6.4 Electrical Characteristics (AC Output)

Item				Specification				
Equipment model	SN12PT-X	SN15PT	SN17PT	SN20PT	SN23PT	SN25PT	SN28PT	
Grid system	3/N/PE							
Rated output power (kW)	12	15	17	20	23	25	28	
Maximum output apparent power (kVA)	13.2	16.5	18.7	22	25.3	27.5	28	
Rated output voltage (Vac)	230/400 V							
Output working voltage range	312–485 V (phase voltage of 180–280 V)							
Rated output current (Aac)	17.4	21.7	24.6	29	33.3	36.2	40.6	
Maximum output current (Aac)	19.1	23.9	27.1	31.9	36.7	39.9	40.6	
Rated frequency (Hz)			5	50 Hz/60 Hz				
Overvoltage level of equipment AC output				II				
Total harmonic distortion of output voltage	Total distortion rate <3% (grid THDv≤2%, load≥50%)							
Output power factor	>0.99 (adjustable range: -0.8 lag to +0.8 lead)							
Output DC component	<0.5%*In (rated current)							
Table 6-3 AC Output								

6.5 Electrical Characteristics (Protection Characteristics)

Item	Specification									
Whole equipment model	SN12PT-X	SN15PT	SN17PT	SN20PT	SN23PT	SN25PT	SN28PT			
DC reverse connection protection				Provided						
Leakage current protection				Provided						
Anti-islanding protection				Provided						
DC switch	Provided									
Detecting ISO	Provided									
String detection				Optional						
Lightning protection AC/DC level 2				<u>)</u>						
PID protection	Optional									
Table 6-4 Protection characteristics										

6.6 Electrical Characteristics (System Characteristics)

Item	Specification						
Whole equipment model	SN12PT-X	SN15PT	SN17PT	SN20PT	SN23PT	SN25PT	SN28PT
Maximum inverter efficiency (%)				98.50%			
EU efficiency (%)				98.10%			
Self-power consumption at night (W)	< 0.5(Night loss <10 after PID is turned on)						
Display and operation UI	LED/OLED (optional)						
Insulation resistance (M Ω)	>10 (1000Vdc)						
Protection rating	IP66						
Cable entry method	ble entry method Bottom entry						
Cooling method	Natural						
Table 6-5 System Characteristics							

Chapter 7 Product Maintenance

This chapter describes inverter maintenance, including inverter maintenance cycle and inverter maintenance methods. Please read the instructions in this chapter carefully before performing inverter maintenance.



- Only professional personnel are allowed to maintain the inverter. Others cannot maintain it without authorization!
- In order to ensure the safety of maintenance personnel, it is prohibited to touch any live parts of the inverter when the inverter is running, and always check whether the ground point of the inverter is reliably connected.
- After the inverter is completely powered off, there are still dangerous voltage hazards in the inverter! Wait for 30 minutes before operating the inverter!
- When the inverter is working, it is prohibited to plug or unplug the DC connector!
- Please use qualified spare parts provided by Sineng only. Sineng shall not assume any liability for the equipment damage due to the use of non-Sineng spare parts.
- Unauthorized or non-permitted disassembly of the inverter may cause damage to the equipment. Such equipment damage is not covered by the product warranty!

7.1 Periodic Maintenance

Periodic inspection and maintenance of the inverter can help you understand the inverter state in a timely manner, thereby improving the reliability of the inverter. Table 7-1 shows the periodic inspection checklist.

Check Item	Method	Inspection Cycle						
System cleaning	Check that there are no foreign objects on the radiator and monitor the overall health state of the inverter.	Once a year or when anomaly is detected						
Fan	Check whether there is abnormal noise when the fan is running. Check whether the fan blades have cracks. Check whether the fan is blocked by foreign matter. Check whether derating protection is enabled for the fan.	Once every six months						
System operating state	Check whether the appearance of the inverter is damaged or deformed.	Once a year						
Cable connection	Check whether the AC and DC cables are reliably connected and are intact. Check whether the ground cable is reliably connected.	Half a year after the first commissioning, and once every half a year or once every year thereafter						
Tightness	Check that all terminals and connections are well sealed.	Once a year						
	Table 7-1 Periodic inspection checklist							

After-sales Service Information

Sineng Electric Co., Ltd. provides a full range of technical support services for customers. Customers can contact the nearest Sineng local office or customer service center, or directly contact the HQ.

Sineng Electric Co., Ltd.

Address: No.6, Hehui Road, Huishan Economic Development Zone, Wuxi, China

Postal code: 214174

Customer service hotline: 0510-88888118

Fax: 0510-85161899

Warranty Card

Thank you for choosing Sineng PV inverter.
Product model:
Delivery No.:
Please refer to the instructions in the <i>User Manual</i> for specifications, implementation standards, and technical conditions of this product.
This product is guaranteed for year(s). During the warranty period, Sineng will provide free component repair or replacement services for failures caused by non-human reasons and force majeure (including but not limited to earthquakes, mudslides, floods, typhoons, and wars).
User name:
User address:
Contact person:
Phone number of user:
Email:

Sineng Electric Co., Ltd.

Address: No.6, Hehui Road, Huishan Economic Development Zone, Wuxi, China

Postal code: 214174

SN12PT-X/SN15PT/SN17PT/SN20PT/SN23PT/SN25PT/SN28PT

Packing List

No.	Part Name	Quantity	Unit	Check
1	Inverter	1	PCS	
2	Quick Installation Manual	1	PCS	
3	Mounting Bracket	1	PCS	
4	PV Connector (Male)	3/4	PCS	
5	PV Connector (Female)	3/4	PCS	
6	Metal Pin (Male)	3/4	PCS	
7	Metal Pin (Female)	3/4	PCS	
8	Screw Bag	1	PCS	
9	AC Enclosure Box	1	PCS	
10	Communication Connector	1	PCS	
11	Factory Inspection Report	1	PCS	
12	Dongle	1	PCS	